

EFFECTIVE DATES OF 2023 LEGISLATION

Section 13 of Article IV of the Constitution of North Dakota and North Dakota Century Code Section 1-02-42 provide the rules for determining the effective dates of laws enacted by the Legislative Assembly.

The 68th Legislative Assembly convened for a regular session on January 3, 2023, and adjourned on April 30, 2023. A law enacted during a regular session of the Legislative Assembly takes effect on August 1 after its filing with the Secretary of State. An appropriation measure for the support and maintenance of state departments and institutions or a tax measure that changes tax rates takes effect on July 1 after its filing with the Secretary of State. Later effective dates can be specified in a bill, and a law declared an emergency measure which passes each house by a vote of two-thirds of the members-elect of each house can take effect upon its filing with the Secretary of State.

The 68th Legislative Assembly convened for a special session on October 23, 2023, and adjourned on October 25, 2023. Laws enacted during a special session of the Legislative Assembly take effect on the date specified in the Act. An emergency clause is not required for laws passed during a special legislative session.

House Bills			
1001 - July 1, 2023 ¹	1054 - August 1, 2023	1104 - July 1, 2023	1176 - January 1, 2023 ¹⁷
1002 - July 1, 2023	1055 - August 1, 2023	1107 - August 1, 2023	1177 - July 1, 2023 ¹⁸
1003 - July 1, 2023 ²	1056 - August 1, 2023	1108 - August 1, 2023	1178 - August 1, 2023
1004 - July 1, 2023	1057 - July 1, 2023 ¹¹	1109 - August 1, 2023	1181 - August 1, 2023
1005 - July 1, 2023	1058 - August 1, 2023	1111 - August 1, 2023	1182 - July 1, 2023
1006 - July 1, 2023	1060 - July 1, 2023	1112 - August 1, 2023	1183 - August 1, 2023
1007 - July 1, 2023	1061 - August 1, 2023	1113 - August 1, 2023	1187 - August 1, 2023
1008 - July 1, 2023	1062 - August 1, 2023	1115 - August 1, 2023	1188 - August 1, 2023
1009 - July 1, 2023	1063 - August 1, 2023	1117 - July 1, 2023	1189 - August 1, 2023
1010 - July 1, 2023 ³	1064 - August 1, 2023	1120 - August 1, 2023	1190 - August 1, 2023
1011 - July 1, 2023	1066 - August 1, 2023	1123 - August 1, 2023	1191 - January 1, 2024
1012 - July 1, 2023 ⁴	1067 - August 1, 2023	1125 - August 1, 2023	1192 - August 1, 2023
1013 - July 1, 2023	1068 - July 1, 2023	1127 - August 1, 2023	1193 - August 1, 2023
1014 - July 1, 2023 ⁵	1069 - March 15, 2023	1128 - August 1, 2023	1195 - August 1, 2023
1015 - July 1, 2023	1070 - July 1, 2023	1131 - August 1, 2023	1196 - August 1, 2023
1016 - July 1, 2023	1071 - July 1, 2023	1132 - August 1, 2023	1197 - August 1, 2023
1017 - July 1, 2023	1072 - August 1, 2023	1134 - August 1, 2023	1199 - February 2, 2023
1018 - July 1, 2023 ⁶	1073 - August 1, 2023	1135 - August 1, 2023	1203 - August 1, 2023
1019 - July 1, 2023	1074 - August 1, 2023	1136 - August 1, 2023	1205 - August 1, 2023
1020 - July 1, 2023 ⁷	1075 - August 1, 2023	1137 - August 1, 2023	1207 - August 1, 2023
1021 - July 1, 2023 ⁸	1076 - August 1, 2023	1138 - August 1, 2023	1210 - July 1, 2023 ¹⁹
1022 - July 1, 2023	1077 - August 1, 2023	1139 - August 1, 2023	1212 - July 1, 2023 ²⁰
1023 - July 1, 2023	1079 - August 1, 2023	1140 - August 1, 2023	1214 - August 1, 2023
1024 - July 1, 2023	1080 - August 1, 2023	1141 - August 1, 2023	1215 - August 1, 2023
1025 - July 1, 2023	1081 - August 1, 2023	1142 - April 12, 2023	1216 - August 1, 2023
1026 - August 1, 2023	1082 - August 1, 2023	1144 - August 1, 2023	1218 - August 1, 2023
1028 - July 1, 2023 ⁹	1083 - August 1, 2023	1145 - August 1, 2023	1219 - August 1, 2023
1030 - August 1, 2023	1084 - August 1, 2023	1149 - August 1, 2023	1221 - August 1, 2023
1037 - August 1, 2023	1085 - August 1, 2023	1150 - August 1, 2023	1222 - August 1, 2023
1038 - August 1, 2023	1087 - August 1, 2023	1153 - April 21, 2023	1223 - July 1, 2023 ²¹
1040 - August 1, 2023 ¹⁰	1088 - July 1, 2023	1155 - August 1, 2023	1224 - August 1, 2023
1041 - August 1, 2023	1089 - August 1, 2023 ¹²	1156 - August 1, 2023	1225 - July 1, 2023
1042 - August 1, 2023	1090 - August 1, 2023 ¹³	1157 - July 1, 2023	1226 - August 1, 2023
1043 - August 1, 2023	1091 - August 1, 2023	1158 - July 1, 2023 ¹⁴	1227 - August 1, 2023
1044 - January 1, 2024	1092 - August 1, 2023	1159 - August 1, 2023	1228 - August 1, 2023 ²²
1045 - August 1, 2023	1093 - August 1, 2023	1160 - April 13, 2023	1229 - August 1, 2023
1046 - August 1, 2023	1094 - August 1, 2023	1161 - August 1, 2023	1230 - August 1, 2023
1047 - August 1, 2023	1095 - August 1, 2023	1165 - July 1, 2023	1231 - August 1, 2023
1048 - August 1, 2023	1096 - July 1, 2023	1167 - August 1, 2023	1232 - April 13, 2023
1049 - August 1, 2023	1097 - April 12, 2023	1168 - July 1, 2023 ¹⁵	1233 - August 1, 2023
1050 - August 1, 2023	1098 - August 1, 2023	1169 - August 1, 2023	1234 - August 1, 2023
1051 - August 1, 2023	1099 - July 1, 2023	1170 - January 1, 2023 ¹⁶	1235 - August 1, 2023
1052 - August 1, 2023	1100 - August 1, 2023	1171 - August 1, 2023	1236 - August 1, 2023
1053 - August 1, 2023	1101 - July 1, 2023	1172 - August 1, 2023	1238 - August 1, 2023
	1102 - April 21, 2023	1173 - August 1, 2023	1239 - April 28, 2023

1241 - August 1, 2023
 1242 - April 14, 2023
 1243 - August 1, 2023
 1244 - January 1, 2023²³
 1245 - August 1, 2023
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 1254 - April 21, 2023
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 1273 - Vetoed
 1274 - August 1, 2023²⁴
 1276 - July 1, 2023
 1277 - April 13, 2023
 1279 - February 6, 2023²⁵
 1280 - March 23, 2023²⁶
 1284 - July 1, 2023²⁷
 1286 - July 1, 2023²⁸
 1288 - August 1, 2023
 1289 - April 12, 2023²⁹
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 1511 - July 1, 2023³⁸
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 1532 - Vetoed
 1533 - August 1, 2023
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 1538 - April 1, 2024
 1539 - August 1, 2023
 1540 - July 1, 2023³⁹
 1541 - October 25, 2023⁴⁰
 1542 - October 25, 2023⁴¹
 1543 - October 25, 2023⁴²
 1544 - October 25, 2023⁴³
 1545 - October 25, 2023⁴⁴
 1546 - October 25, 2023⁴⁵
 1547 - October 25, 2023⁴⁶
 1548 - October 25, 2023⁴⁷

Senate Bills

2001 - July 1, 2023
 2002 - July 1, 2023
 2003 - July 1, 2023⁴⁸
 2004 - July 1, 2023⁴⁹
 2005 - July 1, 2023
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 2013 - July 1, 2023

2014 - July 1, 2023
 2015 - Voiced⁵³
 2016 - July 1, 2023⁵⁴
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 2019 - July 1, 2023
 2020 - May 9, 2023
 2021 - July 1, 2023
 2022 - July 1, 2023⁵⁵
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 2024 - July 1, 2023⁵⁶
 2025 - April 13, 2023
 2026 - April 24, 2023
 2027 - August 1, 2023
 2028 - August 1, 2023
 2029 - April 26, 2023
 2030 - August 1, 2023
 2032 - July 1, 2023
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 2083 - August 1, 2023⁵⁹

2084 - August 1, 2023	2145 - August 1, 2023 ⁶¹	2227 - August 1, 2023	2334 - July 1, 2023
2085 - August 1, 2023	2146 - July 1, 2023	2229 - August 1, 2023	2335 - August 1, 2023
2086 - August 1, 2023	2147 - January 1, 2023 ⁶²	2231 - Vetoed	2336 - August 1, 2023
2089 - July 1, 2023	2148 - August 1, 2023	2232 - August 1, 2023	2338 - August 1, 2023
2090 - July 1, 2023	2150 - April 24, 2023	2233 - July 1, 2023	2341 - August 1, 2023
2091 - August 1, 2023	2153 - August 1, 2023	2238 - July 1, 2023	2343 - August 1, 2023
2092 - August 1, 2023	2154 - August 1, 2023	2240 - July 1, 2023	2344 - July 1, 2023
2093 - April 13, 2023	2155 - July 1, 2023	2242 - July 1, 2023	2345 - July 1, 2023
2094 - August 1, 2023	2156 - August 1, 2023	2243 - August 1, 2023	2349 - August 1, 2023
2095 - August 1, 2023	2158 - August 1, 2023	2246 - August 1, 2023	2350 - August 1, 2023
2096 - August 1, 2023	2161 - July 1, 2023	2247 - August 1, 2023	2352 - August 1, 2023
2097 - August 1, 2023	2162 - August 1, 2023	2248 - August 1, 2023	2359 - August 1, 2023
2098 - August 1, 2023	2163 - August 1, 2023	2249 - August 1, 2023	2360 - Vetoed
2099 - August 1, 2023	2165 - May 9, 2023 ⁶³	2254 - April 24, 2023	2362 - August 1, 2023
2100 - July 1, 2023	2167 - August 1, 2023	2257 - August 1, 2023	2363 - August 1, 2023
2101 - August 1, 2023	2170 - August 1, 2023	2259 - July 1, 2023	2364 - August 1, 2023
2102 - August 1, 2023	2172 - August 1, 2023	2261 - August 1, 2023	2365 - August 1, 2023
2103 - August 1, 2023	2173 - August 1, 2023	2263 - August 1, 2023	2366 - August 1, 2023
2104 - July 1, 2023	2178 - August 1, 2023	2265 - July 1, 2023	2367 - August 1, 2023
2105 - August 1, 2023	2180 - July 1, 2023 ⁶⁴	2267 - August 1, 2023	2370 - August 1, 2023
2106 - August 1, 2023	2181 - October 1, 2023 ⁶⁵	2269 - July 1, 2023 ⁶⁷	2371 - August 1, 2023
2108 - July 1, 2023	2182 - August 1, 2023	2273 - July 1, 2023	2372 - July 1, 2023
2109 - August 1, 2023	2183 - April 4, 2023	2274 - August 1, 2023	2373 - August 1, 2023
2110 - August 1, 2023	2186 - August 1, 2023	2276 - July 1, 2023 ⁶⁸	2376 - August 1, 2023
2111 - August 1, 2023	2187 - August 1, 2023	2278 - August 1, 2023	2377 - August 1, 2023
2112 - August 1, 2023	2189 - August 1, 2023	2281 - July 1, 2023	2378 - August 1, 2023
2113 - August 1, 2023	2191 - August 1, 2023	2282 - August 1, 2023	2379 - April 13, 2023
2114 - August 1, 2023	2192 - August 1, 2023	2284 - July 1, 2023 ⁶⁹	2380 - July 1, 2023
2115 - July 1, 2023	2193 - August 1, 2023	2286 - August 1, 2023	2381 - August 1, 2023
2116 - July 1, 2023	2194 - July 1, 2023	2289 - August 1, 2023	2382 - August 1, 2023
2117 - August 1, 2023	2196 - May 9, 2023 ⁶⁶	2291 - August 1, 2023	2388 - April 12, 2023
2118 - April 13, 2023	2198 - August 1, 2023	2292 - August 1, 2023	2389 - August 1, 2023
2119 - July 1, 2023	2200 - July 1, 2023	2293 - January 1, 2023 ⁷⁰	2391 - July 1, 2023
2120 - March 15, 2023	2201 - July 1, 2023	2295 - August 1, 2023	2392 - August 1, 2023
2121 - August 1, 2023	2202 - July 1, 2023	2297 - April 12, 2023	2393 - October 25, 2023 ⁷¹
2122 - August 1, 2023	2204 - August 1, 2023	2299 - August 1, 2023	2394 - October 25, 2023 ⁷²
2124 - August 1, 2023	2205 - August 1, 2023	2302 - August 1, 2023	2395 - October 25, 2023 ⁷³
2125 - August 1, 2023	2206 - July 1, 2023	2304 - June 30, 2023	2396 - October 25, 2023
2126 - August 1, 2023	2207 - July 1, 2023	2305 - August 1, 2023	2397 - October 25, 2023 ⁷⁴
2129 - July 1, 2023	2208 - August 1, 2023	2306 - August 1, 2023	2398 - October 25, 2023 ⁷⁵
2130 - August 1, 2023	2210 - August 1, 2023	2311 - August 1, 2023	
2132 - April 13, 2023	2211 - July 1, 2023	2320 - August 1, 2023	
2135 - August 1, 2023	2214 - August 1, 2023	2321 - August 1, 2023	
2138 - August 1, 2023	2221 - July 1, 2023	2324 - August 1, 2023	
2139 - August 1, 2023	2222 - August 1, 2023	2325 - July 1, 2023	
2140 - August 1, 2023	2223 - April 5, 2023	2327 - August 1, 2023	
2141 - July 1, 2023 ⁶⁰	2224 - August 1, 2023	2328 - August 1, 2023	
2142 - July 1, 2023	2225 - August 1, 2023	2330 - May 1, 2023	

¹Except Sections 1 through 5, which are effective April 21, 2023.

²Except part of Section 1 and Sections 5, 11, 12, 14, 34, 40, and 42, which are effective May 9, 2023.

³Except part of Section 1, which is effective May 9, 2023.

⁴Except Section 13, which is effective for motor vehicle excise tax collections transmitted to the State Treasurer after July 31, 2023, and Sections 14 and 15, which are effective May 9, 2023.

⁵Except part of Section 1, part of Section 2, and Sections 5 and 24, which are effective May 9, 2023; and Section 18, which is effective July 1, 2025.

⁶Except part of Section 1, which is effective May 9, 2023.

⁷Except part of Section 1, which is effective May 9, 2023.

⁸Except Sections 9 and 10, which are effective May 9, 2023.

- ⁹Except Sections 4 and 6, which are effective May 9, 2023.
- ¹⁰Except Sections 1 through 8, 11 through 22, 24 through 30, and 32, which are effective January 1, 2025; and Sections 10, 23, and 36, which are effective January 1, 2026.
- ¹¹Except Sections 4 and 5, which are effective for notices issued after June 30, 2023.
- ¹²Except Section 2, which is effective upon the receipt by the Legislative Council of the certification from the Department of Environmental Quality that solid waste management facility and transporter permit transfer rules have been adopted.
- ¹³Except Section 1, which is effective February 23, 2023.
- ¹⁴Except Sections 1 and 4, which are effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022; Section 2, which is effective for the first 2 taxable years beginning after December 31, 2023; and Section 3, which is effective April 1, 2024.
- ¹⁵Except Sections 2 and 3, which are effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022.
- ¹⁶This Act is effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022.
- ¹⁷This Act is effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022.
- ¹⁸This Act is effective for taxable events occurring after June 30, 2023.
- ¹⁹This Act is effective for taxable events occurring after June 30, 2023.
- ²⁰Except Section 3, which is effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022; and Section 4, which is effective for taxable events occurring after June 30, 2023.
- ²¹This Act is effective for taxable events occurring after June 30, 2023.
- ²²This Act applies to contracts entered after July 31, 2023.
- ²³This Act is effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022.
- ²⁴Except Sections 1 and 8, which are effective March 16, 2023.
- ²⁵This Act applies retroactively to a claim for workers' compensation benefits filed after October 1, 2021, regardless of date of injury.
- ²⁶Except Section 5, which is effective August 1, 2023.
- ²⁷Except Section 2, which is effective July 1, 2029.
- ²⁸This Act is effective for taxable events occurring after June 30, 2023.
- ²⁹This Act applies retroactively to an offense committed before April 12, 2023, but only for a defendant who successfully completes an approved drug court program after April 12, 2023.
- ³⁰Except Section 4, which is effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2024.
- ³¹This Act is effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022.
- ³²This Act is effective for taxable production beginning after June 30, 2023.
- ³³This Act is effective for taxable events occurring after June 30, 2023.
- ³⁴This Act is effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022.
- ³⁵This Act is retroactively effective and applies for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2020.
- ³⁶Except Sections 2 and 3, which are effective for taxable events occurring after June 30, 2023.
- ³⁷Except Section 1, which is effective January 1, 2024.
- ³⁸Except Sections 2, 3, and 4, which are effective for taxable events occurring after June 30, 2023.
- ³⁹Except Section 3, which is effective July 1, 2025.
- ⁴⁰Section 1 applies retroactively to May 10, 2023, and Sections 3, 4, and 6 through 10 apply retroactively to July 1, 2023.
- ⁴¹This Act applies retroactively to July 1, 2023.
- ⁴²Section 1 applies retroactively to July 1, 2023.
- ⁴³Except Section 2, which was vetoed by the Governor. This Act applies retroactively to July 1, 2023.
- ⁴⁴This Act applies retroactively to July 1, 2023.
- ⁴⁵This Act applies retroactively to July 1, 2023.
- ⁴⁶Sections 2 and 3 apply retroactively to July 1, 2023.
- ⁴⁷Sections 1 through 27 become effective on the date, which must be before January 1, 2025, identified in a certification by the Public Employees Retirement System Board, only if the board certifies to the Legislative Council that the Public Employees Retirement System is prepared to close the main system defined benefit retirement plan on the day before the date identified by the board, and to open the new defined contribution retirement plan on the date identified by the board.
- ⁴⁸Except part of Section 1 and Sections 4 and 14, which are effective May 9, 2023.
- ⁴⁹Except Section 3, which is effective May 9, 2023.
- ⁵⁰Except Sections 7 and 8, which are effective for taxable events occurring after June 30, 2023.
- ⁵¹Except Sections 3, 6, and 7, which are effective April 24, 2023.
- ⁵²Except Section 39, which is effective January 1, 2024.
- ⁵³This bill was voided by the North Dakota Supreme Court by judgment filed October 12, 2023, in *Board of Trustees of The North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System v. North Dakota Legislative Assembly*.
- ⁵⁴Except part of Section 1 and Sections 6, 8, and 9, which are effective May 9, 2023.
- ⁵⁵Except Section 7, which is effective April 24, 2023.
- ⁵⁶Senate Bill No. 2024, as passed, provided for an effective date of July 1, 2023; however, the effective date for the bill subsequently was amended in Section 68 of Senate Bill No. 2015, which provided for an effective date of May 10, 2023. Senate Bill No. 2015 was subsequently declared void by the North Dakota Supreme Court in *Board of Trustees of The North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System v. North Dakota Legislative Assembly*; however, Senate Bill No. 2394 provided for retroactive application to May 10, 2023.
- ⁵⁷Senate Bill No. 2050, as passed, provided for an effective date of July 1, 2023; however, the effective date for Sections 3, 4, and 7 of Senate Bill No. 2050 subsequently was amended in Sections 23 and 24 of Senate Bill No. 2013, which provided for an effective date of May 15, 2023.

⁵⁸Except Section 3, which is effective May 9, 2023, and Sections 1, 2, and 5, which is effective October 1, 2024.

⁵⁹Except Sections 2 and 4, which are effective March 15, 2023.

⁶⁰This Act is effective for taxable events occurring after June 30, 2023.

⁶¹Except Section 1, which is effective April 11, 2023.

⁶²This Act is effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022.

⁶³Senate Bill No. 2165, as passed, provided for an effective date of August 1, 2023; however, the effective date subsequently was amended in Section 31 of House Bill No. 1014, which provided for an effective date of May 9, 2023.

⁶⁴This Act applies retroactively to cases arising after January 1, 2022.

⁶⁵Senate Bill No. 2181, as passed, provided for an effective date of August 1, 2023; however, the effective date subsequently was amended in Section 57 of Senate Bill No. 2012, which provided for an effective date of October 1, 2023.

⁶⁶Senate Bill No. 2196, as passed, provided for an effective date of July 1, 2023; however, the effective date subsequently was amended in Section 22 of Senate Bill No. 2020, which provided for an effective date of May 9, 2023.

⁶⁷Senate Bill No. 2269, as passed, provided for an effective date of July 1, 2023; however, the effective date of Senate Bill No. 2269 was amended in Sections 23 and 24 of Senate Bill No. 2013, which also provided for an effective date of July 1, 2023.

⁶⁸Senate Bill No. 2276, as passed, provided for an effective date of January 1, 2024, for Section 2; however, the effective date for Section 2 of Senate Bill No. 2276 subsequently was amended in Section 57 of Senate Bill No. 2012, which provided for an effective date of April 1, 2024.

⁶⁹Except Section 7, which is effective July 1, 2024; and Section 9, which is effective July 1, 2028.

⁷⁰This Act is effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022.

⁷¹The targeted market equity pool line item in Sections 1 and 14, and the deferred maintenance funding pool line item in Sections 1 and 9, apply retroactively to May 10, 2023; Sections 21 and 22 apply retroactively to August 1, 2023; and the remainder of the bill applies retroactively to July 1, 2023.

⁷²Section 1 applies retroactively to May 10, 2023.

⁷³The Act applies retroactively to July 1, 2023.

⁷⁴The Act applies retroactively to July 1, 2023.

⁷⁵Except Section 3, which is effective July 1, 2024. Sections 1, 2, 4, and 5 apply retroactively to July 1, 2023.